Serologic Testing for Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) (NCD 190.9)

Policy Number 190.9  
Approved By UnitedHealthcare Medicare Reimbursement Policy Committee  
Current Approval Date 03/26/2014

IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT THIS REIMBURSEMENT POLICY

This policy is applicable to UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage Plans offered by UnitedHealthcare and its affiliates.

You are responsible for submission of accurate claims. This reimbursement policy is intended to ensure that you are reimbursed based on the code or codes that correctly describe the health care services provided. UnitedHealthcare reimbursement policies use Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®*), Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), or other coding guidelines. References to CPT or other sources are for definitional purposes only and do not imply any right to reimbursement.

This reimbursement policy applies to all health care services billed on CMS 1500 forms and, when specified, to those billed on UB04 forms (CMS 1450). Coding methodology, industry-standard reimbursement logic, regulatory requirements, benefits design and other factors are considered in developing reimbursement policy. This information is intended to serve only as a general resource regarding UnitedHealthcare’s reimbursement policy for the services described and is not intended to address every aspect of a reimbursement situation. Accordingly, UnitedHealthcare may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying this policy to health care services provided in a particular case. Further, the policy does not address all issues related to reimbursement for health care services provided to UnitedHealthcare enrollees. Other factors affecting reimbursement may supplement, modify or, in some cases, supersede this policy. These factors may include, but are not limited to: legislative mandates, the physician or other provider contracts, and/or the enrollee’s benefit coverage documents. Finally, this policy may not be implemented exactly the same way on the different electronic claims processing systems used by UnitedHealthcare due to programming or other constraints; however, UnitedHealthcare strives to minimize these variations.

UnitedHealthcare may modify this reimbursement policy at any time by publishing a new version of the policy on this Website. However, the information presented in this policy is accurate and current as of the date of publication.

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Application

This reimbursement policy applies to services reported using the Health Insurance Claim Form CMS-1500 or its electronic equivalent or its successor form, and services reported using facility claim form CMS-1450 or its electronic equivalent or its successor form. This policy applies to all products, all network and non-network physicians, and other health care professionals.
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The HCPCS/CPT code(s) may be subject to Correct Coding Initiative (CCI) edits. This policy does not take precedence over CCI edits. Please refer to the CCI for correct coding guidelines and specific applicable code combinations prior to billing UnitedHealthcare. It is not enough to link the procedure code to a correct, payable ICD-9-CM diagnosis code. The diagnosis must be present for the procedure to be paid. Compliance with the provisions in this policy is subject to monitoring by pre-payment review and/or post-payment data analysis and subsequent medical review. The effective date of changes/additions/deletions to this policy is the committee meeting date unless otherwise indicated. CPT codes and descriptions are copyright 2010 American Medical Association (or such other date of publication of CPT). All rights reserved. CPT is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. Applicable FARS/DFARS restrictions apply to Government use. Fee schedules, relative value units, conversion factors, and/or related components are not assigned by the AMA, are not part of CPT, and the AMA is not recommending their use. The AMA does not directly or indirectly practice medicine or dispense medical services. The AMA assumes no liability for data contained or not contained herein. Current Dental Terminology (CDT), including procedure codes, nomenclature, descriptors, and other data contained therein, is copyright by the American Dental Association, 2002, 2004. All rights reserved. CDT is a registered trademark of the American Dental Association. Applicable FARS/DFARS apply.

Summary

Overview
Serologic testing is employed to detect antibodies to the AIDS virus, which is currently identified by the term "human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)." The virus originally was named "human T-cell lymphotropic virus, type III (HTLV-III)", a term that remains in common usage.
Antibodies may be detected by a variety of immunoassay techniques, the most common being an enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). When an assay is reactive on initial testing, it should be repeated on the same specimen. A more specific test, (Western blot, immunofluorescent assay) is usually performed following repeatedly reactive ELISA results.

Reimbursement Guidelines
These tests may be covered when performed to help determine a diagnosis for symptomatic patients. They are not covered when furnished as part of a screening program for asymptomatic persons.

**Note:** Two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) tests that were conducted on the same specimen must both be positive before Medicare will cover the Western blot test.

CPT/HCPCS Codes

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>86689</td>
<td>Antibody; HTLV or HIV antibody, confirmatory test (e.g., Western Blot)</td>
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References Included (but not limited to):

**CMS NCD(s)**
NCD 190.9 Serologic Testing for Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)
Reference NCDs: NCD 190.13 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Testing (Prognosis Including Monitoring); NCD 190.14 for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Testing (Diagnosis)

**CMS Benefit Policy Manual**
Chapter 15, § 80.1 Clinical Laboratory Services

**CMS Claims Processing Manual**
Chapter 16, § 20 Calculation of Payment Rates - Clinical Laboratory Test Fee Schedules, § 30 Special Payment Considerations, § 40 Billing for Clinical Laboratory Tests, § 70 Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) Requirements

**UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage Coverage Summaries**
Laboratory Tests and Services

**UnitedHealthcare Reimbursement Policies**
Preventive Lab Services

**MLN Matters**
Article MM8572, January 2014 Update of the Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS)
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
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<td>03/26/2014</td>
<td>Annual review for MRP Committee presentation and approval</td>
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<tr>
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