

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services



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April Quarterly Update for 2017 Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies (DMEPOS) Fee Schedule

Provider Types Affected

This MLN Matters® Article is intended for providers and suppliers submitting claims to Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs) for Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies (DMEPOS) items or services paid under the DMEPOS fee schedule.

What You Need to Know

Change Request (CR) 9988 provides the April 2017 quarterly update for the Medicare DMEPOS fee schedule, and it includes information, when necessary, to implement fee schedule amounts for new codes and correct any fee schedule amounts for existing codes.

Background

The DMEPOS fee schedules are updated on a quarterly basis, when necessary, in order to implement fee schedule amounts for new and existing codes, as applicable, and apply changes in payment policies. The quarterly update process for the DMEPOS fee schedule is located in the “Medicare Claims Processing Manual” ([Pub.100-04, Chapter 23, Section 60](#)).

Payment on a fee schedule basis is required for durable medical equipment (DME), prosthetic devices, orthotics, prosthetics, and surgical dressings by the Social Security Act ([§1834\(a\)](#), (h), and (i)). Also, payment on a fee schedule basis is a regulatory requirement at 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) [§414.102](#) for parenteral and enteral nutrition (PEN), splints and casts, and intraocular lenses (IOLs) inserted in a physician's office.

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Additionally, Section §1834(a)(1)(F)(ii) of the Act mandates adjustments to the fee schedule amounts for certain items furnished on or after January 1, 2016, in areas that are not competitive bid areas, based on information from competitive bidding programs (CBPs) for DME. The Social Security Act (§1842(s)(3)(B)) provides authority for making adjustments to the fee schedule amount for enteral nutrients, equipment, and supplies (enteral nutrition) based on information from CBPs. Also, the adjusted fees apply a rural payment rule. The DMEPOS and PEN fee schedule files contain HCPCS codes that are subject to the adjustments as well as codes that are not subject to the fee schedule adjustments. Additional information on adjustments to the fee schedule amounts based on information from CBPs is available in CR 9642 (Transmittal 3551, dated June 23, 2016).

The ZIP code associated with the address used for pricing a DMEPOS claim determines the rural fee schedule payment applicability for codes with rural and non-rural adjusted fee schedule amounts. ZIP codes for non-continental Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) are not included in the DMEPOS Rural ZIP code file. The DMEPOS Rural ZIP code file is updated on a quarterly basis as necessary.

The Calendar Year (CY) 2017 DMEPOS and PEN fee schedules and the April 2017 DMEPOS Rural ZIP code file public use files (PUFs) will be available for State Medicaid Agencies, managed care organizations, and other interested parties shortly after the release of the data files at <http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/DMEPOSFeeSchd>.

KU Modifier for Complex Rehabilitative Power Wheelchair Accessories & Seat and Back Cushions

Section 16005 of the 21st Century Cures Act extends the effective date through June 30, 2017, to exclude adjustments to fees using information from CBPs for certain wheelchair accessories (including seating systems) and seat and back cushions furnished in connection with Group 3 complex rehabilitative power wheelchairs (codes K0848 through K0864). As a result, the KU modifier fees have been added back to the DMEPOS fee schedule file effective January 1, 2017, and are effective for dates of service through June 30, 2017. The fees for items denoted with the HCPCS modifier 'KU' represent the unadjusted fee schedule amounts (the CY 2015 fee schedule amount updated by the 2016 and 2017 DMEPOS covered item update factor of 0.7 percent). The applicable complex rehabilitative wheelchair accessory codes are listed in CR 9520 (Transmittal 3535, dated June 7, 2016).

Note for Change Request 8822 Reclassification of Certain DME to the Capped Rental Payment Category

For dates of service on or after January 1, 2017, payment for the following HCPCS codes in all geographic areas is made on a capped rental basis: E0197, E0140, E0149, E0985, E1020, E1028, E2228, E2368, E2369, E2370, E2375, K0015, K0070, and E0955.

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For dates of service on or after July 1, 2016, through December 31, 2016, these HCPCS codes were reclassified from the payment category for inexpensive and routinely purchased DME to payment on a capped rental basis in all areas except the nine Round 1 Recompete (Round 1 2014) Competitive Bidding Areas (CBAs). Program instructions on these changes were issued in CR 8822 (Transmittal 1626, dated February 19, 2016) and CR 8566 (Transmittal 1332, dated January 2, 2014). Related MLN Matters articles are at <https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/Downloads/MM8822.pdf> and <https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/Downloads/MM8566.pdf>, respectively.

When submitting claims, suppliers that submit claims with more than four modifiers including when the claim is being billed with both the RT (right) and the LT (left) modifiers will include the NU (Purchase of new equipment) or RR (Rental) modifier as appropriate, the RT and LT modifiers and then the 99 modifier to signify that there are additional modifiers in use. On the narrative line, the supplier will include all applicable modifiers including the NU or RR, RT and LT modifiers.

Example

- Procedure code: E2370
- Units of Service = 2
- Modifiers: RR, LT, RT, 99 (RB, KX reported in additional narrative)

Payment for Oxygen Volume Adjustments and Portable Oxygen Equipment

CR 9848 (Transmittal 3679, dated December 16, 2016) titled Payment for Oxygen Volume Adjustments and Portable Oxygen Equipment, updated the “Medicare Claims Processing Manual” (Pub.100-04, chapter 20, section 130.6) to clarify billing when the prescribed amount of stationary oxygen exceeds 4 liters per minute (LPM) and portable oxygen is prescribed. The QF modifier is used to denote when the oxygen flow exceeds 4 LPM and portable oxygen is prescribed.

The Social Security Act (§ 1834(a)(5)(C) and (D)) requires that when there is an oxygen flow rate that exceeds 4 LPM that the Medicare payment amount be the higher of 50 percent of the stationary payment amount (codes E0424, E0439, E1390, or E1392) or the portable oxygen add-on amount (E0431, E0433, E0434, E1392, or K0738), and never both.

To facilitate this payment calculation, the QF modifier is added to the DMEPOS fee schedule file effective April 1, 2017, for both stationary and portable oxygen. The stationary oxygen QF modifier fee schedule amounts represent 100 percent of the stationary oxygen fee schedule amount. The portable oxygen QF fee schedule amounts represent the higher of 50 percent of the monthly stationary oxygen payment amount or the fee schedule amount for the portable oxygen add-on amount.

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Effective April 1, 2017, the modifier “QF” should be used in conjunction with claims submitted for stationary oxygen (codes E0424, E0439, E1390, or E1391) and portable oxygen (codes E0431, E0433, E0434, E1392, or K0738) when the prescribed amount of oxygen is greater than 4 liters per minute (LPM).

Additional Information

To view the official instruction, CR 9982 issued to your MAC regarding this change, refer <https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/2017Downloads/R3729CP.pdf>.

If you have any questions, please contact your MAC at their toll-free number. That number is available at <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Monitoring-Programs/Medicare-FFS-Compliance-Programs/Review-Contractor-Directory-Interactive-Map/>.

Document History

Date	Description
March 6, 2017	Article released

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